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**TM87P32**

***DATA SHEET***

***Rev 1.0***

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## AMENDMENT HISTORY

<b>Version</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Description</b>
1.0	Jan,2024	New Release.

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## GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The TM87P32 is a One Time Programmed ROM embedded high-performance 4-bit microcomputer with LCD driver. It contains all the necessary functions, such as 4-bit parallel processing ALU, ROM, RAM, I/O ports, timer, clock generator, dual clock operation, Resistance to Frequency Converter (RFC), EL panel driver, LCD driver, look-up table, watchdog timer and key matrix scanning circuitry in a signal chip.

## FEATURE

1. Low power dissipation.
  - 1.5V/3V operating voltage range.
2. Powerful instruction set.
  - Binary addition, subtraction, BCD. BCD can be executed directly in addition, subtraction.
  - Single-bit manipulation (set, reset, decision for branch).
  - Various conditional branches.
  - 16 initial working registers and manipulators.
  - Table look-up.
  - LCD driver data transfer.
3. ROM (OTP) capacity.                         3.75K     x 16 bits.
  - Instruction ROM Max. capacity     3.75K     x 16 bits.
  - Table ROM Max. capacity           4K        x 8 bits.
  - Built-in Table ROM Word Write by Instruction in 3V Power Mode
4. RAM capacity.                                      256       x 4 bits.
5. With direct/index addressing mode in data RAM access.
6. LCD driver output.
  - Max 175 LCD dots by 5 common outputs and 35 segment outputs.
  - SEG24~35 can be defined as IOA1~4/CX, RR, RT, RH, IOB1~4/ELC, ELP, BZB, BZ, IOC/KI1~4 by option.
  - 1/1~1/5 Duty can be selected by option.
  - 1/2 ~1/3 Bias can be selected by option.
  - Single instruction to turn off all segments.
  - COM1~5, SEG1~35 can be defined as CMOS or P\_open drain type output by option.
  - COM1~5 pins can be mirrored to COM5~1 by option.
  - COM2~5/5~2 can be defined as SEG32~35 by option.
7. Input/output ports.
  - Port IOA 4 pins (with internal pull-low, input signal chattering prevention circuitry), and can be

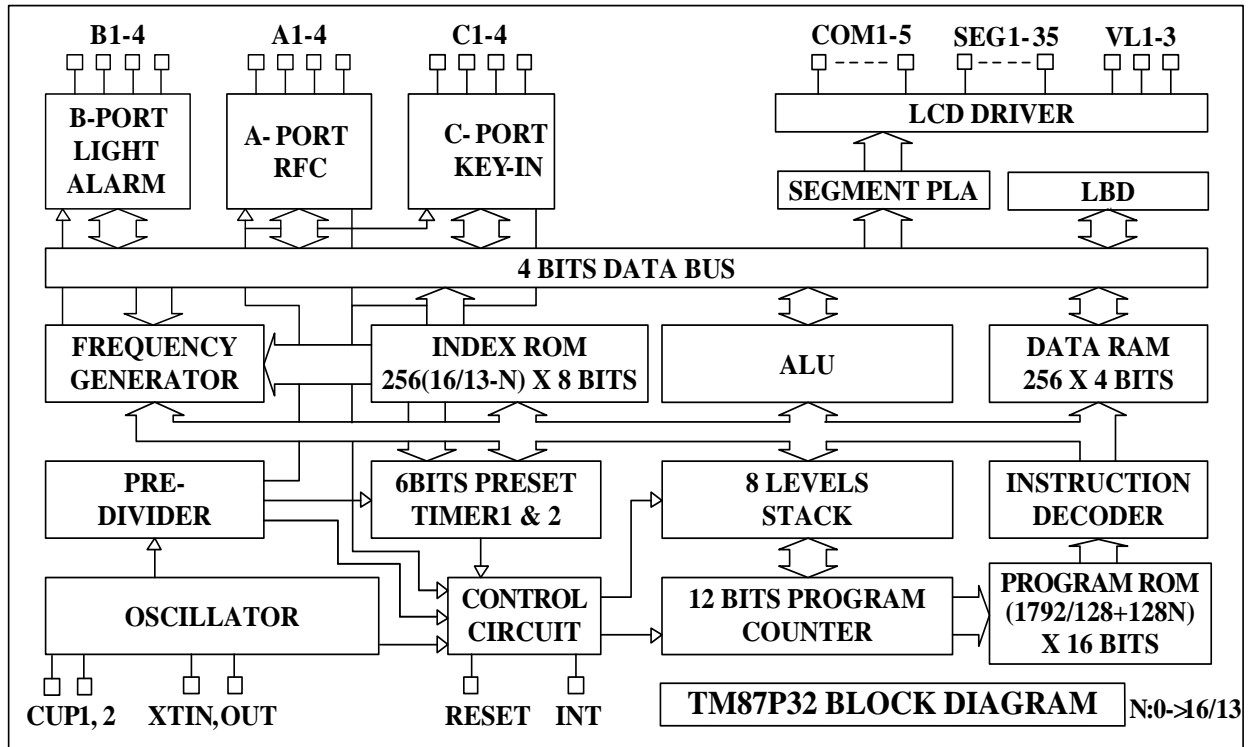
defined as SEG24~27/CX, RR, RT, RH by option. (RR, RT, RH only for 3V mode)

- Port IOB 4 pins (with internal pull-low), and can be defined as SEG28~31/ELC, ELP, BZB, BZ by option.
  - Port IOC 4 pins (with internal pull-low, low-level-hold, input signal chattering prevention circuitry), and can be defined as SEG32~35/KI1~4 by option.
8. Interrupt function.
    - External factors 4 (INT pin, Port IOC, IOA & KI input).
    - Internal factors 4 (Pre-Divider, Timer1, Timer2 & RFC).
  9. Built-in EL-light driver.
    - ELC, ELP. Can be defined as SEG28, 29/IOB1, 2 by option.
  10. Built-in Alarm, clock or single tone melody generator.
    - BZB, BZ. Can be defined as SEG30, 31/IOB3, 4 by option.
  11. Built-in resistance to frequency converter.
    - CX, RR, RT, RH. Can be defined as SEG24~27/IOA1~4 by option.
  12. Built-in key matrix scanning function.
    - KO1~KO16 (Shared with SEG1~16)
    - KI1~KI4. Can be defined as SEG32~35/IOC1~4 by option.
  13. Two 6-bit programmable timers with programmable clock source.
    - Read out the content in anytime
  14. Watchdog timer.
  15. Built-in voltage charge halver & pump circuit.
  16. Dual clock operation
    - slow clock oscillation can be defined as X'tal or external RC type oscillator by option.
    - fast clock oscillation can be defined as internal R or external R(Fast Only) type oscillator by option.
  17. HALT function.
  18. STOP function.
  19. Built-in Low Battery Detect.
  20. Built-in Low Voltage Reset.

## APPLICATION

- Timer/Calendar/Calculator/Thermometer

### BLOCK DIAGRAM



**PAD ASSIGNMENT**

No	Name	No	Name
1	BAK	27	SEG13 (K13)
2	XIN	28	SEG14 (K14)
3	XOUT	29	SEG15 (K15)
4	GND	30	SEG16 (K16)
5	VL1<VDD1>	31	SEG17
6	VL2<VDD2>	32	SEG18
7	VL3<VDD3> (VPP)	33	SEG19
8	CUP1	34	SEG20
9	CUP2	35	SEG21
10	COM1/COM5^/SEG31	36	SEG22
11	COM2/COM4^/SEG32	37	SEG23
12	COM3/COM3^/SEG33	38	SEG24/IOA1/CX
13	COM4/COM2^/SEG34	39	SEG25/IOA2/RR
14	COM5/COM1^/SEG35	40	SEG26/IOA3/RT
15	SEG1 (K1)	41	SEG27/IOA4/RH
16	SEG2 (K2)	42	SEG28/IOB1/ELC
17	SEG3 (K3)	43	SEG29/IOB2/ELP
18	SEG4 (K4)	44	SEG30/IOB3/BZB
19	SEG5 (K5)	45	SEG31/IOB4/BZ
20	SEG6 (K6)	46	SEG32/IOC1/KI1
21	SEG7 (K7)	47	SEG33/IOC2/KI2
22	SEG8 (K8)	48	SEG34/IOC3/KI3
23	SEG9 (K9)	49	SEG35/IOC4/KI4
24	SEG10 (K10)	50	RESET
25	SEG11 (K11)	51	INT
26	SEG12 (K12)	52	VBAT

**Symbol Description**

'<>' : Pin name in TM8722

'()' : Attached function

'/' : Option function

'^' : Mirror Pin Name

**PIN DESCRIPTION**

Name	I/O	Description
BAK	P	Positive Back-up voltage. If BAK=VL1/2 at BCF=0, connect a 0.1uF capacitor to GND. Positive voltage is need to BAK for Serial Program/Read Mode.
VBAT	P	Positive supply voltage. Positive voltage is need to VBAT for Serial Program/Read Mode.
VL1~3	P	LCD supply voltage. In 1.5V Power Mode, connect positive power to VL1. In 3V Power Mode, connect the positive power to VL2 if the IAP is not used or connect the capacitor to VL2 if the IAP is used. For 1/3Bias by Capacitor Voltage Divider mode, connect positive power to VL3. Don't connect VL2 or VL3 pins to VBAT pin in Serial Program/Read Mode High voltage is need to VL3 for Serial Program/Read Mode.
RESET	I	Input pin for external reset request signal, built-in internal pull-down resistor. Positive voltage is need to RESET pin for Serial Program/Read Mode.
INT	I	Input pin for external INT request signal. • Falling edge or rising edge triggered is defined by option. • Internal pull-down or pull-up resistor is defined by option.
CUP1,2	O	Switching pins for supply the LCD driving voltage to the VL1~3 pins. • Connect the CUP1 to CUP2 pins with non-polarized electrolytic capacitors when chip operated in 1/2 or 1/3 bias mode.
XIN XOUT	I O	In DUAL or SLOW ONLY mode option, is used as Low speed oscillator, generates clock for time base functions (clock specified. LCD alternating frequency. Alarm signal frequency) or system clock oscillation. • The usage of 32 KHz Crystal oscillator or external RC oscillator is defined by option. In FAST ONLY & USE EXTERNAL RESISTOR mode option, connect an external resistor could compose a RC oscillator .
COM1~5	O	Output pins for driving the common pins of the LCD panel. COM1~5 pins can be mirrored to COM5~1 by option. COM1~5 can be defined as COMS or Open Drain type output by option. COM2~5/5~2 can be defined as SEG32~35/31~34 by option. COM1 & SEG24 force same PSTB & DBUS option for CMOS or P_open drain type output.
SEG1-35	O	Output pins for driving the LCD panel segment. SEG24~27 can be defined as IOA1~4/CX, RR, RT, RH by option. SEG28~31 can be defined as IOB1~4/ELC, ELP, BZB, BZ by option. SEG32~35 can be defined as IOC1~4/KI1~4 by option. SEG1~35 can be defined as COMS or Open Drain type output by option.
IOA1-4	I/O	Input/Output port A, and can be defined as SEG24~27/CX,RR,RT,RH by option.
IOB1-4	I/O	Input/Output port B, and can be defined as SEG28~31/ELC, ELP, BZB, BZ by option.
IOC1-4	I/O	Input/Output port C, and can be defined as SEG32~35/KI1~4 by option. IOC3, 4 is Signal for Serial Program/Read Mode.
CX RR,RT,RH	I O	1 input pin and 3 output pins for RFC application, and can be defined as SEG24~27/IOA1~4 by option.
ELC/ELP	O	Output port for EI panel driver, and can be defined as SEG28, 29/IOB1, 2 by option.
BZB/BZ	O	Output port for alarm, clock or single tone melody generator, and can be defined as SEG30, 31/IOB3, 4 by option.
KO1~KO16	O	Output port for key matrix scanning, shared with SEG1~16.
KI1~4	I	Input port for key matrix scanning, and can be defined as SEG32~35/IOC1~4 by option.
GND	P	Negative supply voltage.



**SERIAL PROGRAM/READ CONNECT PINS:**

VL3, VBAT, BAK, RESET, GND, IOC3, IOC4

**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

GND=0V

Name	Symbol	Range	Unit
Maximum Supply Voltage	VBAT	-0.3 to 3.6	V
	VL1	-0.3 to 2.1	
	VL2	-0.3 to 3.6	
	VL3	-0.3 to 6.0	
Maximum Input Voltage	Vin1	-0.3 to VBAT +0.3	V
	Vin2	-0.3 to VL1/2 +0.3	
Maximum output Voltage	Vout1	-0.3 to VBAT +0.3	V
	Vout2	-0.3 to VL1/2 +0.3	
	Vout3	-0.3 to VL3 +0.3	
Maximum Operating Temperature	Topg	-40 to +80	°C
Maximum Storage Temperature	Tstg	-40 to +125	

**ALLOWABLE OPERATING CONDITIONS**

at #1: 1.5V Power Mode Ta= -20°C to 70°C, GND=0V

at #2: 3V Power Mode (BCF=0: BAK&lt;VBAT) , Ta= -20°C to 70°C, GND=0V

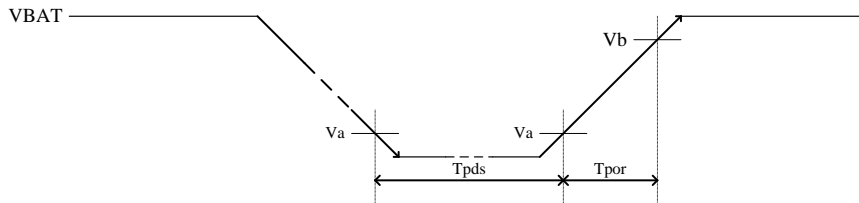
at #3: 3V Power Mode (BCF=0: BAK=VBAT) , Ta= -40°C to 80°C, GND=0V

Crystal Mode condition: XIN &amp; XOUT with 15pF &amp; 15pF match capacitors

Name	Symb.	Condition	Min.	Max.	Unit
Supply LCD Voltage	VL1		0.95	1.8	V
	VL2		1.8	3.6	
	VL3		1.8	5.4	
Oscillator Start-Up Voltage	BAK	Crystal Mode BCF=1, #1	1.2		V
		#2	1.5		
		#3	1.6		
Oscillator Sustain Voltage	BAK	Crystal Mode BCF=0, #1	1.1	1.8	V
		#2	1.1	3.6	
		#3	1.3		
Supply Voltage			1.20 <sup>*1</sup>		
Supply Voltage	VBAT	1.5V Power Mode	1.20 <sup>*1</sup>	1.8	V
		3V Power Mode BAK=VBAT for BCF=0	1.8	3.6	
		BAK=VL1 for BCF=0	2.4		
Input "H" Voltage	Vih1	I/O, INT, RESET, CX	0.8xVBAT	VBAT	V
Input "L" Voltage	Vil1		0	0.2 x VBAT	
Input "H" Voltage	Vih2	OSCIN	0.8xBAK	BAK	V
Input "L" Voltage	Vil2		0	0.2 x BAK	
Operating Freq	Fopg1	Crystal Mode	32		KHz
	Fopg2	RC Mode	10	4096	
Power-down stable time before Power-on reset activation	Tpds	Va= 0.1xVBAT	1		S

Name	Symb.	Condition	Min.	Max.	Unit
Power-on reset activation power rise time	T <sub>por</sub>	V <sub>a</sub> /V <sub>b</sub> =0.1/0.9 x V <sub>BAT</sub> V <sub>BAT</sub> ≥1.2V		10	mS

\*1: Crystal mode need take care Oscillator Start-Up Voltage.



### ALLOWABLE OPERATING FREQUENCY

at Ta= -40°C to 80°C, GND=0V

Condition	Maximum Operating Frequency
BAK=1.2V	500 KHz
BAK=1.8V	4 MHz
BAK=2.2V	6 MHz

### ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

#### Power Consumption

at Ta= -40°C to 80°C, GND=0V

Halt Condition: BCF=0, 1/3Bias, 1/6Duty, LCD Alternating Frequency=PH5, Charge Pump Cycle=PH4, Only 32.768 KHz Crystal oscillator operating, without loading.

Name	Sym.	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
HALT mode	IHALT1	1.5V Power Mode, V <sub>BAT</sub> =1.5V		5		uA
	IHALT2	3V Power Mode (BCF=0=> BAK=VL1), V <sub>BAT</sub> =3.0V		2		
	IHALT3	3V Power Mode (BCF=0=> BAK=V <sub>BAT</sub> ), V <sub>BAT</sub> =3.0V		10		
STOP mode (V <sub>BAT</sub> =3.0V)	ISTOP1	Disable LVR			1	
	ISTOP2	Enable LVR		0.2	1.5	

Note: When RC oscillator function is operating, the current consumption will depend on the frequency of oscillation.

### Internal RC Frequency Range

at #1: Ta=0°C to 80°C, GND=0V

at #2: Ta= -20°C to 80°C, GND=0V

at #3: Ta= -40°C to 80°C, GND=0V

Option Mode	BAK	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
2 MHz	1.2V, #1				MHz
	1.3V, #2				
	1.4V, #3				
	1.5V, #3				
	1.8V, #3				
	2.4V, #3				
	3.0V, #3	1.0	2.0	3.0	
	3.6V, #3				

### Input Resistance

at #1: VBAT=1.5V (1.5V Power Mode)

at #2: VBAT=3.0V (3V Power Mode)

at Ta= -40°C to 80°C, GND=0V

Name	Symb.	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
“L” Level Hold Tr. (IOC)	Rllh1	Vi=0.2VBAT, #1	10	40	100	KΩ
	Rllh2	Vi=0.2VBAT, #2				
IOA, B, C, D, E Pull-Down Tr.	Rmad1	Vi=VBAT, #1	200	500	1000	
	Rmad2	Vi=VBAT, #2				
INT Pull-up Tr.	Rintu1	Vi=VBAT, #1	50	200	1000	
	Rintu2	Vi=VBAT, #2		350		
INT Pull-Down Tr.	Rintd1	Vi=GND, #1	200	500	1000	
	Rintd2	Vi=GND, #2				
RES Pull-Up R	Rres1	Vi=GND or VBAT, # 1	10	40	100	
	Rres2	Vi=GND or VBAT, #2				

### DC Output Characteristics

at #1: VBAT=1.2V

at #2: VBAT=2.4V

at Ta= -40°C to 80°C, GND=0V

Name	Symb.	Condition	Port	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	
Output “H” Voltage	Voh1a	Ioh= -100uA, #1	COM1~5 & SEG1~35 (for DC/OD), IOB~C, ELC, ELP, BZB, BZ	1.0			V	
	Voh2a	Ioh= -1mA, #2		2.0				
Output “L” Voltage	Vol1a	Iol=200uA, #1				0.2		
	Vol2a	Iol=2mA, #2				0.4		
Output “H” Voltage	Voh1b	Ioh= -200uA, #1		IOA, RR, RT, RH, INT&CX (Vol only)	1.0			
	Voh2b	Ioh= -3mA, #2			2.0			
Output “L” Voltage	Vol1b	Iol=400uA, #1				0.2		
	Vol2b	Iol=5mA, #2				0.4		
Output “L” Voltage	Vol2c	Iol=40mA, #2	COM1~5 (for LED)					0.6

**Segment Driver Output Characteristics**

at #1:VL1=1.2V

at #2:VL2=2.4V

at #3:VL1=1.05V

at #4:VL2=2.10V

at #5:VL3=2.4V

Name	Symb.	Condition	For	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit.	
Static display Mode								
Output "H" Voltage	Voh12f	Ioh= -1uA, #1, #2	SEG-n	2.2			V	
	Voh34f	Ioh= -1uA, #3		1.90				
Output "L" Voltage	Vol12f	Iol=1uA, #1, #2				0.2		
	Vol34f	Iol=1uA, #3, #4				0.2		
Output "H" Voltage	Voh12g	Ioh=-10uA, #1, #2	COM-n	2.2				
	Voh34g	Ioh=-10uA, #3		1.90				
Output "L" Voltage	Vol12g	Iol=10uA, #1, #2				0.2		
	Vol34g	Iol=10uA, #3				0.2		
1/2 Bias display Mode								
Output "H" Voltage	Voh12f	Ioh= -1uA, #1, #2	SEG-n	2.2			V	
	Voh34f	Ioh= -1uA, #3		1.90				
Output "L" Voltage	Vol12f	Iol=1uA, #1, #2				0.2		
	Vol34f	Iol=1uA, #3, #4				0.2		
Output "H" Voltage	Voh12g	Ioh= -10uA, #1, #2	COM-n	2.2				
	Voh34g	Ioh= -10uA, #3		1.90				
Output "M1" Voltage	Vom112g	Iol/h= +/-10uA, #1, #2			1.0	1.4		
	Vom134g	Iol/h= +/-10uA, #3			0.85	1.25		
Output "L" Voltage	Vol12g	Iol=10uA, #1, #2			0.2			
	Vol34g	Iol=10uA, #3			0.2			
1/3 Bias display Mode								
Output "H" Voltage	Voh12h	Ioh= -1uA, #1, #2	SEG-n	3.4			V	
	Voh34h	Ioh= -1uA, #3, #4		2.95				
	Voh5h	Ioh= -1uA, #5		2.2				
Output "M1" Voltage	Vom112h	Iol/h= +/-1uA, #1, #2			1.0	1.4		
	Vom134h	Iol/h= +/-1uA, #3, #4			0.85	1.25		
	Vom15h	Iol/h= +/-1uA, #5			0.6	1.0		
Output "M2" Voltage	Vom212h	Iol/h= +/-1uA, #1, #2			2.2	2.6		
	Vom234h	Iol/h= +/-1uA, #3, #4			1.95	2.30		
	Vom25h	Iol/h= +/-1uA, #5			1.4	1.8		
Output "L" Voltage	Vol12h	Iol=1uA, #1, #2				0.2		
	Vol34h	Iol=1uA, #3, #4				0.2		
	Vol5h	Iol=1uA, #5				0.2		
Output "H" Voltage	Voh12i	Ioh= -10uA, #1, #2		COM-n	3.4			
	Voh34i	Ioh= -10uA, #3, #4			2.95			
	Voh5i	Ioh= -1uA, #5			2.2			
Output "M1" Voltage	Vom112i	Iol/h= +/-10uA, #1, #2			1.0	1.4		
	Vom134i	Iol/h= +/-10uA, #3, #4			0.85	1.25		
	Vom15i	Iol/h= +/-10uA, #5			0.6	1.0		
Output "M2" Voltage	Vom212i	Iol/h= +/-10uA, #1, #2			2.2	2.6		
	Vom234i	Iol/h= +/-10uA, #3, #4			1.90	2.30		
	Vom25i	Iol/h= +/-10uA, #5			1.4	1.8		
Output "L" Voltage	Vol12i	Iol=10uA, #1, #2				0.2		
	Vol34i	Iol=10uA, #3, #4				0.2		
	Vol5i	Iol=10uA, #5				0.2		

### Low-Voltage-Reset Circuit Characteristics

at Ta= -40°C to 80°C, GND=0V

Name	Symb.	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
LVR Reset Voltage	VLvr	3V Power Mode Only	1.20	1.80	2.40	V

### Low-Battery-Detect Circuit Characteristics

at Ta= -40°C to 80°C, GND=0V

Name	Symb.	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
LBD Voltage For 3V Power Mode only & initial=2.45V (VL2=VBAT & check all LBF before ENLBD:1->0)	Vlbd1	LBD2~0=7	-8%	3.05	+8%	V
		LBD2~0=6		2.95		
		LBD2~0=5		2.85		
		LBD2~0=4		2.75		
		LBD2~0=3		2.65		
		LBD2~0=2		2.55		
		LBD2~0=1		2.45		
		LBD2~0=0		2.35		
LBD Voltage For 1.5V Power Mode only & initial=1.25V (CUPDRV=1 & CYC2~0=3 & ENCYC=1 & check all LBF before ENLBD:1->0 & variation of VL2 <2.5%)	Vlbd2	LBD2~0=7	-8%	1.55	+8%	V
		LBD2~0=6		1.50		
		LBD2~0=5		1.45		
		LBD2~0=4		1.40		
		LBD2~0=3		1.35		
		LBD2~0=2		1.30		
		LBD2~0=1		1.25		
		LBD2~0=0		1.20		
LBD circuit response time	TLBD				100	uS

### IAP

at Ta=25°C, GND=0V

Name	Symb.	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Program Time by Timer2	Tpgm		90	100	110	uS
FREQ for IAP Charge Pump	CUPIAP			500		KHz
BCLK for Program	Fpgm				500	
BAK for Program	Vpgm		3.0	3.3	3.6	V
BAK for Margin Read	Vmrd	Execute LDL/H(*) in IAP Mode	3.2	3.3	3.4	
VPP for Program by VL3	VPP	Spec. offset value see Note1	6.5	6.75	7	
VBAT-NoBias	BT0	Sent external voltage to VL3 pin in IAP Mode			16	bits
VBAT-1/2Bias (VL1 Capacitor >=0.1uF)	BT2A1	VBAT = 3.3V & VL3: 0.1uF			1	
	BT2A2	VBAT = 3.3V & VL3: 1uF			2	
	BT2B1	VBAT = 3.4V & VL3: 0.1uF			4	
	BT2B2	VBAT = 3.4V & VL3: 1uF			8	
	BT2C1	VBAT = 3.5V & VL3: 0.1uF			8	
	BT2C2	VBAT = 3.5V & VL3: 1uF			16	

Note1 : VPP for Program by VL3 Spec need increase 0.01/0.02/0.03/0.05/0.1V to VL3 for care 1/2/4/8/16 bits Program current affect VL3 output to VPP voltage.

Note2 : Don't connect VBAT to VL1~3 for IAP Application.

Note3 : VL1 & VL3 need connect Capacitors to GND for VBAT-1/2Bias option.

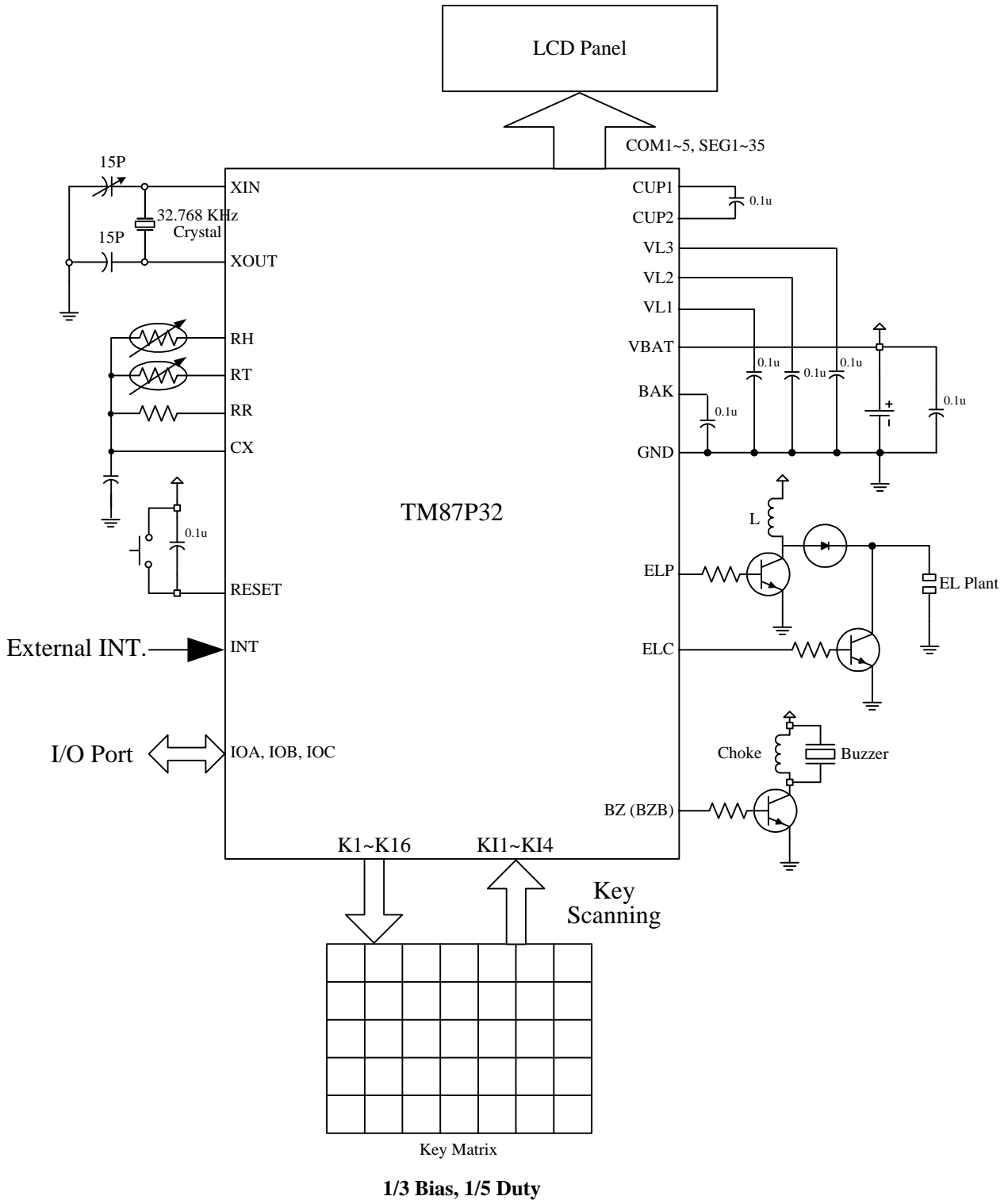
Note4 : Wait VL3 stable before execute each PTR for VBAT-1/2Bias.

Note5 : System auto enter HALT mode after execute PTR & control program time by Timer2 release( $T_{pgm} = N \times C_{tm2}$ ,  $N$  = timer2 set count value) & Timer2 enable count by execute PTR only in IAP Mode, so need execute TM2(X) to set program time before PTR in IAP Mode.

Note6 : If Margin Read check fail show program data can't hold > 10 years!

## TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT

This application circuit is simply an example, and is not guaranteed to work.



**Appendix A TM87P32(L/H) Instruction Table**

Instruction		Machine Code	Function		Flag/Remark
NOP		0000 0000 0000 0000	No Operation		
IDC&		0000 0001 0100 1010	HL	← HL+1	
LCT	Lz, Ry	0000 001Z ZZZZ YYYY	Lz	← (7SEG ← Ry)	Ry=70H~7FH
LCB	Lz, Ry	0000 010Z ZZZZ YYYY	Lz	← (7SEG ← Ry)	Blank Zero
LCP	Lz, Ry	0000 011Z ZZZZ YYYY	Lz	← Ry & AC	
LCD	Lz, @HL	0000 100Z ZZZZ 0000	Lz	← T@HL	
LCD#	Lz, @HL	0000 100Z ZZZZ 1000	Lz HL	← T@HL ← HL+1	
LCT	Lz, @HL	0000 100Z ZZZZ 0001	Lz	← (7SEG ← @HL)	
LCT#	Lz, @HL	0000 100Z ZZZZ 1001	Lz HL	← (7SEG ← @HL) ← HL+1	
LCB	Lz, @HL	0000 100Z ZZZZ 0010	Lz	← (7SEG ← @HL)	Blank Zero
LCB#	Lz, @HL	0000 100Z ZZZZ 1010	Lz HL	← (7SEG ← @HL) ← HL+1	Blank Zero
LCP	Lz, @HL	0000 100Z ZZZZ 0011	Lz	← @HL & AC	
LCP#	Lz, @HL	0000 100Z ZZZZ 1011	Lz HL	← @HL & AC ← HL+1	
LCDX	D	0000 100D 0000 0100	Multi-Lz D=0 D=1	← T@HL : Multi-Lz=00H~0FH : Multi-Lz=10H~1FH	
LCTX	D	0000 100D 0000 0101	Multi-Lz	← (7SEG ← @HL)	
LCBX	D	0000 100D 0000 0110	Multi-Lz	← (7SEG ← @HL)	Blank Zero
LCPX	D	0000 100D 0000 0111	Multi-Lz	← @HL & AC	
OPA	Rx	0000 1010 0XXX XXXX	Port (A)	← Rx	
OPAS	Rx, D	0000 1011 DXXX XXXX	A1, 2, 3, 4	← Rx0,Rx1,D,Pulse	
OPB	Rx	0000 1100 0XXX XXXX	Port (B)	← Rx	
OPC	Rx	0000 1101 0XXX XXXX	Port (C)	← Rx	
FRQ	D, Rx	0001 00DD 0XXX XXXX	FREQ D=00 D=01 D=10 D=11	← Rx & AC : 1/4 Duty : 1/3 Duty : 1/2 Duty : 1/1 Duty	
FRQ	D, @HL	0001 01DD 0000 0000	FREQ	← T@HL	
FRQ#	D, @HL	0001 01DD 0000 1000	FREQ HL	← T@HL ← HL+1	
FRQX	D, X	0001 10DD XXXX XXXX	FREQ	← X	
MVL	Rx	0001 1100 0XXX XXXX	IDBF0~3	← Rx	
MVH	Rx	0001 1101 0XXX XXXX	IDBF4~7	← Rx	
MVU	Rx	0001 1110 0XXX XXXX	IDBF8~11	← Rx	
ADC	Rx	0010 0000 0XXX XXXX	AC	← Rx + AC + CF	CF
ADC	@HL	0010 0000 1000 0000	AC	← @HL + AC + CF	CF
ADC#	@HL	0010 0000 1100 0000	AC HL	← @HL + AC + CF ← HL+1	CF
ADC	@HL, DA	0010 0000 1001 0000	AC	← BCD(@HL + AC + CF)	CF



Instruction		Machine Code	Function		Flag/Remark
ADC#	@HL, DA	0010 0000 1101 0000	AC HL	← BCD(@HL + AC + CF) ← HL+1	CF
ADC*	Rx	0010 0001 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← Rx + AC + CF	CF
ADC*	@HL	0010 0001 1000 0000	AC, @HL	← @HL + AC + CF	CF
ADC*#	@HL	0010 0001 1100 0000	AC, @HL HL	← @HL + AC + CF ← HL+1	CF
ADC*	@HL, DA	0010 0001 1001 0000	AC, @HL	← BCD (@HL + AC + CF)	CF
ADC*#	@HL, DA	0010 0001 1101 0000	AC, @HL HL	← BCD (@HL + AC + CF) ← HL+1	CF
SBC	Rx	0010 0010 0XXX XXXX	AC	← Rx + ACB + CF	CF
SBC	@HL	0010 0010 1000 0000	AC	← @HL + ACB + CF	CF
SBC#	@HL	0010 0010 1100 0000	AC HL	← @HL + ACB + CF ← HL+1	CF
SBC	@HL, DA	0010 0010 1001 0000	AC	← BCD (@HL + ACB + CF)	CF
SBC#	@HL, DA	0010 0010 1101 0000	AC HL	← BCD (@HL + ACB + CF) ← HL+1	CF
SBC*	Rx	0010 0011 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← Rx + ACB + CF	CF
SBC*	@HL	0010 0011 1000 0000	AC, @HL	← @HL + ACB + CF	CF
SBC*#	@HL	0010 0011 1100 0000	AC, @HL HL	← @HL + ACB + CF ← HL+1	CF
SBC*	@HL, DA	0010 0011 1001 0000	AC, @HL	← BCD (@HL + ACB + CF)	CF
SBC*#	@HL, DA	0010 0011 1101 0000	AC, @HL HL	← BCD (@HL + ACB + CF) ← HL+1	CF
ADD	Rx	0010 0100 0XXX XXXX	AC	← Rx + AC	CF
ADD	@HL	0010 0100 1000 0000	AC	← @HL + AC	CF
ADD#	@HL	0010 0100 1100 0000	AC HL	← @HL + AC ← HL+1	CF
ADD	@HL, DA	0010 0100 1001 0000	AC	← BCD (@HL + AC)	CF
ADD#	@HL, DA	0010 0100 1101 0000	AC HL	← BCD (@HL + AC) ← HL+1	CF
ADD*	Rx	0010 0101 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← Rx + AC	CF
ADD*	@HL	0010 0101 1000 0000	AC, @HL	← @HL + AC	CF
ADD*#	@HL	0010 0101 1100 0000	AC, @HL HL	← @HL + AC ← HL+1	CF
ADD*	@HL, DA	0010 0101 1001 0000	AC, @HL	← BCD(@HL + AC)	CF
ADD*#	@HL, DA	0010 0101 1101 0000	AC, @HL HL	← BCD(@HL + AC) ← HL+1	CF
SUB	Rx	0010 0110 0XXX XXXX	AC	← Rx + ACB + 1	CF
SUB	@HL	0010 0110 1000 0000	AC	← @HL + ACB + 1	CF
SUB#	@HL	0010 0110 1100 0000	AC HL	← @HL + ACB + 1 ← HL+1	CF
SUB	@HL, DA	0010 0110 1001 0000	AC	← BCD (@HL + ACB + 1)	CF
SUB#	@HL, DA	0010 0110 1101 0000	AC HL	← BCD (@HL + ACB + 1) ← HL+1	CF
SUB*	Rx	0010 0111 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← Rx + ACB + 1	CF
SUB*	@HL	0010 0111 1000 0000	AC, @HL	← @HL + ACB + 1	CF
SUB*#	@HL	0010 0111 1100 0000	AC, @HL HL	← @HL + ACB + 1 ← HL+1	CF

Instruction		Machine Code	Function		Flag/Remark
SUB*	@HL, DA	0010 0111 1001 0000	AC, @HL	← BCD (@HL + ACB + 1)	CF
SUB*#	@HL, DA	0010 0111 1101 0000	AC, @HL HL	← BCD (@HL + ACB + 1) ← HL+1	CF
ADN	Rx	0010 1000 0XXX XXXX	AC	← Rx + AC	
ADN	@HL	0010 1000 1000 0000	AC	← @HL + AC	
ADN#	@HL	0010 1000 1100 0000	AC HL	← @HL + AC ← HL+1	
ADN*	Rx	0010 1001 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← Rx + AC	
ADN*	@HL	0010 1001 1000 0000	AC, @HL	← @HL + AC	
ADN*#	@HL	0010 1001 1100 0000	AC, @HL HL	← @HL + AC ← HL+1	
AND	Rx	0010 1010 0XXX XXXX	AC	← Rx AND AC	
AND	@HL	0010 1010 1000 0000	AC	← @HL AND AC	
AND#	@HL	0010 1010 1100 0000	AC HL	← @HL AND AC ← HL+1	
AND*	Rx	0010 1011 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← Rx AND AC	
AND*	@HL	0010 1011 1000 0000	AC, @HL	← @HL AND AC	
AND*#	@HL	0010 1011 1100 0000	AC, @HL HL	← @HL AND AC ← HL+1	
EOR	Rx	0010 1100 0XXX XXXX	AC	← Rx EOR AC	
EOR	@HL	0010 1100 1000 0000	AC	← @HL EOR AC	
EOR#	@HL	0010 1100 1100 0000	AC HL	← @HL EOR AC ← HL+1	
EOR*	Rx	0010 1101 0XXX XXXX	AC,Rx	← Rx EOR AC	
EOR*	@HL	0010 1101 1000 0000	AC, @HL	← @HL EOR AC	
EOR*#	@HL	0010 1101 1100 0000	AC, @HL HL	← @HL EOR AC ← HL+1	
OR	Rx	0010 1110 0XXX XXXX	AC	← Rx OR AC	
OR	@HL	0010 1110 1000 0000	AC	← @HL OR AC	
OR#	@HL	0010 1110 1100 0000	AC HL	← @HL OR AC ← HL+1	
OR*	Rx	0010 1111 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← Rx OR AC	
OR*	@HL	0010 1111 1000 0000	AC, @HL	← @HL OR AC	
OR*#	@HL	0010 1111 1100 0000	AC, @HL HL	← @HL OR AC ← HL+1	
ADCI	Ry, D	0011 0000 DDDD YYYY	AC	← Ry + D + CF	CF
ADCI*	Ry, D	0011 0001 DDDD YYYY	AC, Ry	← Ry + D + CF	CF
SBCI	Ry, D	0011 0010 DDDD YYYY	AC	← Ry + DB + CF	CF
SBCI*	Ry, D	0011 0011 DDDD YYYY	AC, Ry	← Ry + DB + CF	CF
ADDI	Ry, D	0011 0100 DDDD YYYY	AC	← Ry + D	CF
ADDI*	Ry, D	0011 0101 DDDD YYYY	AC, Ry	← Ry + D	CF
SUBI	Ry, D	0011 0110 DDDD YYYY	AC	← Ry + DB + 1	CF
SUBI*	Ry, D	0011 0111 DDDD YYYY	AC, Ry	← Ry + DB + 1	CF
ADNI	Ry, D	0011 1000 DDDD YYYY	AC	← Ry + D	
ADNI*	Ry, D	0011 1001 DDDD YYYY	AC, Ry	← Ry + D	
ANDI	Ry, D	0011 1010 DDDD YYYY	AC	← Ry AND D	

Instruction		Machine Code	Function		Flag/Remark
ANDI*	Ry, D	0011 1011 DDDD YYYY	AC, Ry	← Ry AND D	
EORI	Ry, D	0011 1100 DDDD YYYY	AC	← Ry EOR D	
EORI*	Ry, D	0011 1101 DDDD YYYY	AC, Ry	← Ry EOR D	
ORI	Ry, D	0011 1110 DDDD YYYY	AC	← Ry OR D	
ORI*	Ry, D	0011 1111 DDDD YYYY	AC, Ry	← Ry OR D	
INC*	Rx	0100 0000 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← Rx + 1	CF
INC*	@HL	0100 0000 1000 0000	AC, @HL	← @HL + 1	CF
INC*#	@HL	0100 0000 1100 0000	AC, @HL HL	← @HL + 1 ← HL+1	CF
DEC*	Rx	0100 0001 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← Rx - 1	CF
DEC*	@HL	0100 0001 1000 0000	AC, @HL	← @HL - 1	CF
DEC*#	@HL	0100 0001 1100 0000	AC, @HL HL	← @HL - 1 ← HL+1	CF
MWM	Rm, Ry	0100 0100 MMMM YYYY	Rm	← Ry	
MMW	Ry, Rm	0100 0101 MMMM YYYY	AC, Ry	← Rm	
IPA	Rx	0100 0110 0XXX XXXX	AC, (Rx)	← Port(A)	
IPB	Rx	0100 0110 1XXX XXXX	AC, (Rx)	← Port(B)	
IPC	Rx	0100 0111 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← Port(C)	
LDS	@HL, D	0100 1001 1000 DDDD	AC, @HL	← D	
LDS#	@HL, D	0100 1001 1100 DDDD	AC, @HL HL	← D ← HL+1	
MAF	Rx	0100 1010 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← STS1	B3: CF B2: ZERO B1: (No use) B0: (No use)
RTM2L	Rx	0100 1010 1XXX XXXX	AC, (Rx)	← TM2 (0~3)	
MSB	Rx	0100 1011 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← STS2	B2: SCF2 (HRx) B1: SCF1 (CPT) B0: BCF
RTM21	Rx	0100 1011 1XXX XXXX	AC, (Rx)	← TM2 (4, 5), 1 (0, 1)	
MSC	Rx	0100 1100 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← STS3	B3: SCF7 (PDV) B2: PH15 B1: SCF5 (TM1) B0: SCF4 (INT)
RTM1H	Rx	0100 1100 1XXX XXXX	AC, (Rx)	← TM1 (2~5)	
MCX	Rx	0100 1101 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← STS3X	B3: SCF9 (RFC) B2: SCF0 (APT) B1: SCF6 (TM2) B0: SCF8 (SKI)
MSD	Rx	0100 1110 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← STS4	B3: (No use) B2: RFOVF B1: WDF B0: CSF
MDX	Rx	0100 1111 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← STS4X	B3: (No use) B2: INT B1: (No use) B0: (No use)
SR0	Rx	0101 0000 0XXX XXXX	ACn, Rxn	← Rx (n+1)	

Instruction		Machine Code	Function		Flag/Remark
			AC3, Rx3	← 0	
SR1	Rx	0101 0000 1XXX XXXX	ACn, (Rx)n AC3, (Rx)3	← (Rx) (n+1) ← 1	
SL0	Rx	0101 0001 0XXX XXXX	ACn, (Rx)n AC0, (Rx)0	← (Rx) (n-1) ← 0	
SL1	Rx	0101 0001 1XXX XXXX	ACn, (Rx)n AC0, (Rx)0	← (Rx) (n-1) ← 1	
RRC	Rx	0101 0010 0XXX XXXX	ACn, (Rx)n AC3, (Rx)3 CF	← (Rx) (n+1) ← CF ← (Rx) 0	CF ' ': B6=0 '#': B6=1
RRC RRC#	@HL	0101 0010 1B00 0000	ACn, (@HL) n AC3, (@HL) 3 CF '#': HL	← (@HL) (n+1) ← CF ← (@HL) 0 ← HL+1	
RLC	Rx	0101 0011 0XXX XXXX	ACn, (Rx) n AC0, (Rx) 0 CF	← (Rx) (n-1) ← CF ← (Rx) 3	CF ' ': B6=0 '#': B6=1
RLC RLC#	@HL	0101 0011 1B00 0000	ACn, (@HL) n AC0, (@HL) 0 CF '#': HL	← (@HL) (n-1) ← CF ← (@HL) 3 ← HL+1	
DAA		0101 0100 0000 0000	AC	← BCD (AC)	
DAA*	Rx	0101 0101 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← BCD (AC)	
DAA*	@HL	0101 0101 1000 0000	AC, @HL	← BCD (AC)	
DAA*#	@HL	0101 0101 1100 0000	AC, @HL HL	← BCD (AC) ← HL+1	
DAS		0101 0110 0000 0000	AC	← BCD (AC)	
DAS*	Rx	0101 0111 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← BCD (AC)	
DAS*	@HL	0101 0111 1000 0000	AC, @HL	← BCD (AC)	
DAS*#	@HL	0101 0111 1100 0000	AC, @HL HL	← BCD (AC) ← HL+1	
LDS	Rx, D	0101 1DDD DXXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← D	
LDH	Rx, @HL	0110 0000 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← H (T@HL)	
LDH*	Rx, @HL	0110 0001 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx HL	← H (T@HL) ← HL + 1	
LDL	Rx, @HL	0110 0010 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← L (T@HL)	
LDL*	Rx, @HL	0110 0011 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx HL	← L (T@HL) ← HL + 1	
MRF1	Rx	0110 0100 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← RFC3-0	
MRF2	Rx	0110 0101 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← RFC7-4	
MRF3	Rx	0110 0110 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← RFC11-8	
MRF4	Rx	0110 0111 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← RFC15-12	
STA	Rx	0110 1000 0XXX XXXX	Rx	← AC	
STA	@HL	0110 1000 1000 0000	@HL	← AC	
STA#	@HL	0110 1000 1100 0000	@HL HL	← AC ← HL+1	
LDA	Rx	0110 1100 0XXX XXXX	AC	← Rx	

Instruction		Machine Code	Function		Flag/Remark
LDA	@HL	0110 1100 1000 0000	AC	← @HL	
LDA#	@HL	0110 1100 1100 0000	AC HL	← @HL ← HL+1	
MRA	Rx	0110 1101 0XXX XXXX	CF	← Rx3	
MRW	@HL, Rx	0110 1110 0XXX XXXX	AC, @HL	← Rx	
MRW#	@HL, Rx	0110 1110 1XXX XXXX	AC, @HL HL	← Rx ← HL+1	
MWR	Rx, @HL	0110 1111 0XXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← @HL	
MWR#	Rx, @HL	0110 1111 1XXX XXXX	AC, Rx HL	← @HL ← HL+1	
MRW	Ry, Rx	0111 0YYY YXXX XXXX	AC, Ry	← Rx	
MWR	Rx, Ry	0111 1YYY YXXX XXXX	AC, Rx	← Ry	
JB0	X	1000 0XXX XXXX XXXX	PC	← X(x000h~x7FFh ; x800~xFFFh)	if AC0=1
JB1	X	1000 1XXX XXXX XXXX	PC	← X(x000h~x7FFh ; x800~xFFFh)	if AC1=1
JB2	X	1001 0XXX XXXX XXXX	PC	← X(x000h~x7FFh ; x800~xFFFh)	if AC2=1
JB3	X	1001 1XXX XXXX XXXX	PC	← X(x000h~x7FFh ; x800~xFFFh)	if AC3=1
JNZ	X	1010 0XXX XXXX XXXX	PC	← X(x000h~x7FFh ; x800~xFFFh)	if AC≠0
JNC	X	1010 1XXX XXXX XXXX	PC	← X(x000h~x7FFh ; x800~xFFFh)	if CF=0
JZ	X	1011 0XXX XXXX XXXX	PC	← X(x000h~x7FFh ; x800~xFFFh)	if AC=0
JC	X	1011 1XXX XXXX XXXX	PC	← X(x000h~x7FFh ; x800~xFFFh)	if CF=1
CALL	X	1100 XXXX XXXX XXXX	STACK PC	← PC+1 ← X(000h~FFFh)	
JMP	X	1101 XXXX XXXX XXXX	PC	← X(000h~FFFh)	
TMS	Rx	1110 0000 0XXX XXXX	AC3, 2=11 AC3, 2=10 AC3, 2=01 AC3, 2=00 AC1, 0, PB3~0	: Ctm=FREQ : Ctm=PH15 : Ctm=PH3 : Ctm=PH9 : Set Timer1 Value	
TMS	@HL	1110 0001 0000 0000	TD7, 6=11 TD7, 6=10 TD7, 6=01 TD7, 6=00 TD5~0	: Ctm=FREQ : Ctm=PH15 : Ctm=PH3 : Ctm=PH9 : Set Timer1 Value	
TMS#	@HL	1110 0001 0000 1000	TD7, 6=11 TD7, 6=10 TD7, 6=01 TD7, 6=00 TD5~0 HL	: Ctm=FREQ : Ctm=PH15 : Ctm=PH3 : Ctm=PH9 : Set Timer1 Value ← HL+1	
TMSX	X	1110 001X XXXX XXXX	X8, 7, 6=111 X8, 7, 6=110 X8, 7, 6=101 X8, 7, 6=100	: Ctm=PH13 : Ctm=PH11 : Ctm=PH7 : Ctm=PH5	

Instruction		Machine Code	Function		Flag/Remark
			X8, 7, 6=011 X8, 7, 6=010 X8, 7, 6=001 X8, 7, 6=000 X5~0	: Ctm=FREQ : Ctm=PH15 : Ctm=PH3 : Ctm=PH9 : Set Timer1 Value	
TM2	Rx	1110 0100 0XXX XXXX	Timer2	← Rx & AC	
TM2	@HL	1110 0101 0000 0000	Timer2	← T@HL	
TM2#	@HL	1110 0101 0000 1000	Timer2 HL	← T@HL ← HL+1	
TM2X	X	1110 011X XXXX XXXX	X8, 7, 6=111 X8, 7, 6=110 X8, 7, 6=101 X8, 7, 6=100 X8, 7, 6=011 X8, 7, 6=010 X8, 7, 6=001 X8, 7, 6=000 X5~0	: Ctm=PH13 : Ctm=PH11 : Ctm=PH7 : Ctm=PH5 : Ctm=FREQ : Ctm=PH15 : Ctm=PH3 : Ctm=PH9 : Set Timer2 Value	
SHE	X	1110 1000 0XXX XXX0	X6 X5 X4 X3 X2 X1	: Enable HEF6 : Enable HEF5 : Enable HEF4 : Enable HEF3 : Enable HEF2 : Enable HEF1	RFC KEY_S TMR2 PDV INT TMR1
SIE*	X	1110 1001 0XXX XXXX	X6 X5 X4 X3 X2 X1 X0	: Enable IEF6 : Enable IEF5 : Enable IEF4 : Enable IEF3 : Enable IEF2 : Enable IEF1 : Enable IEF0	RFC KEY_S TMR2 PDV INT TMR1 C, DPT
PLC	X	1110 101X 0XXX XXXX	X8 X6-0	: Reset PH15~11 : Reset HRF6-0	
SRF	X	1110 1100 0XXX XXXX	X6,5,4=000 X6,5,4=001 X6,5,4=010 X6,5,4=011 X6,5,4=100 X6,5,4=101 X6,5,4=111 X3 X2 X1 X0	Control Mode : Software (Crfc=CX) : TM2 (Crfc=CX) : CX – One Cycle : CX – High Level : Software (Crfc=FREQ) : TM2 (Crfc=FREQ): : CX – Rising Edge : Enable Counter : Enable RH Output : Enable RT Output : Enable RR Output	ENX EHM ETP ERR
SRE	X	1110 1101 XXXX 0000	X7 X6 X5 X4	: Enable SRF7 : Enable SRF6 : Enable SRF5 : Enable SRF4	SRF7 (KEY_S) SRF6 (A Port) SRF5 (INT) SRF4 (C Port)
FAST	(X)	1110 1110 0000 0XXX	B/SCLK X=7 X=6 X=5 X=4	: High Speed Clock : B/SCLK=FTOSC/128 : B/SCLK=FTOSC/64 : B/SCLK=FTOSC/32 : B/SCLK=FTOSC/16	

Instruction		Machine Code	Function		Flag/Remark
			X=3 X=2 X=1 X=0 or None	: B/SCLK=FTOSC/8 : B/SCLK=FTOSC/4 : B/SCLK=FTOSC/2 : B/SCLK=FTOSC	
SLOW		1110 1110 1000 0000	SCLK	: Low Speed Clock	
CPHL	X	1110 1111 XXXX XXXX	(PC+1)	← force “NOP”	if X7~0=IDBF7~0
SPK	Rx	1111 0000 0XXX XXXX	KO1~16	← Rx & AC	
SPK	@HL	1111 0001 0000 0000	KO1~16	← T @HL	
SPK#	@HL	1111 0001 0000 1000	KO1~16 HL	← T @HL ← HL+1	
SPKX	X	1111 0010 XXXX XXXX	X6=1 X6=0 X7, 5, 4=000 X7, 5, 4=001 X7, 5, 4=010 X7, 5, 4=10X X7, 5, 4=110 X7, 5, 4=111	: KEY_S release by scanning cycle : KEY_S release by normal key scanning : Set one of KO1~16=1 by X3~0 : Set all=1 : Set all Hi-z : Set eight of KO1~16=1 by X3 X3=0=> KO1~8 X3=1=> KO9~16 : Set four of KO1~16=1 by X3, 2 X3, 2=0=> KO1~4 X3, 2=01=> KO5~8 X3, 2=10=> KO9~12 X3, 2=11=> KO13~16 : Set two of KO1~16=1 by X3, 2, 1 X3~1=000=> KO1, 2 X3~1=001=> KO3, 4 X3~1=010=> KO5, 6 X3~1=011=> KO7, 8 X3~1=100=> KO9, 10 X3~1=101=> KO11, 12 X3~1=110=> KO13, 14 X3~1=111=> KO15, 16	
RTS		1111 0100 0000 0000	PC	← STACK	CALL Return
MRI MRI#	X	1111 0100 0001 B0XX	X1,0=00 X1,0=01 X1,0=10 X1,0=11  ‘#’: HL	: (RILH)3~0 ←(@HL) : (RILH)7~4 ←(@HL) : (RILH)11~8 ←(@HL) : (RILH)15~12 ←(@HL)  : ← HL+1	‘ ’: B3=0 ‘#’: B3=1
SBZ	X	1111 0100 0010 00XX	X1=0 X1=1  X0=0 X0=1	<set BZB Pad> : BZB : FREQB only <set BZ Pad> : BZ : FREQ only	Initial  Initial
SWPWR	X	1111 0100 0010 01XX	X1,0=0X X1,0=10  X1,0=11	: Power Mode by Code Option : Switch to 3.0V Power Mode BCF=0 : BAK<VBAT : Switch to 1.5V Power Mode	Initial

Instruction		Machine Code	Function		Flag/Remark
SRP	X	1111 0100 0010 1XXX	X1 X0	: Enable Timer2 repeat set if RL2=1 : Enable Timer1 repeat set if RL1=1	
SIAP		1111 0100 0011 01XX	X1=0 X1=1 X0=0 X0=1	: Byte Program Mode : Word Program Mode : Disable IAP Mode : Enable IAP Mode	New Instruction by TM87P32
DISTM	X	1111 0100 0011 10XX	X1~0	: Disable TM2~1 Count	
SCC	X	1111 0100 1XXX 0XXX	X6=1 X6=0 X5=1 X4=1 X2, 1, 0=001 X2, 1, 0=010 X2, 1, 0=100	: Cfq=XCLK : Cfq=PH0 : Set P (A) Cch : Set P (C) Cch : Cch=PH10 : Cch=PH8 : Cch=PH6	
SCA	X	1111 0101 00XX 0000	X5 X4	: Enable SEF5 : Enable SEF4	A1-4 C1-4
SXCLK		1111 0101 0110 01XX	X1 X0=1 X0=0	: Force clock source of RFC 16bits counter to XCLK : set XCLK=FTOSC : set XCLK=BCLK	
SPA	X	1111 0101 100X XXXX	X4 X3~0	: Set A4-1 Pull-Low : Set A4-1 I/O	
SPB	X	1111 0101 101X XXXX	X4 X3~0	: Set B4-1 Pull-Low : Set B4-1 I/O	
SPC	X	1111 0101 110X XXXX	X4 X3-0	: Set C4-1 Pull-Low/Low-Level-Hold : Set C4-1 I/O	
SF	X	1111 0110 X0XX XXXX	X7 X5 X4 X3 X2 X1 X0	: Reload 1 Set : Enable all Timer Counter update & latch : WDT Enable : HALT after EL : EL LIGHT On : BCF Set : CF Set	RL1 WDF BCF CF
RF	X	1111 0111 X0XX 0XXX	X7 X5 X4 X2 X1 X0	: Reload 1 Reset : Disable all Timer Counter latch : WDT Reset : EL LIGHT Off : BCF Reset : CF Reset	RL1 WDF BCF CF
ELC	X	1111 10XX XXXX XXXX	X8, 7, 6=111 X8, 7, 6=110 X8, 7, 6=101 X8, 7, 6=100 X8, 7, 6=011 X8, 7, 6=000 X9, 5, 4=101 X9, 5, 4=100 X9, 5, 4=x11 X9, 5, 4=x10	BCLK/8 BCLK/4 BCLK/2 BCLK FREQB PH0 2/3 3/4 1/1 1/2	ELP - CLK ELP - DUTY



Instruction		Machine Code	Function		Flag/Remark
			X9, 5, 4=001 X9, 5, 4=000 X3, 2=11 X3, 2=10 X3, 2=01 X3, 2=00 X1, 0=11 X1, 0=10 X1, 0=01 X1, 0=00	1/3 1/4 PH5 PH6 PH7 PH8 1/1 1/2 1/3 1/4	ELC - CLK      ELC - DUTY
ALM	X	1111 110X XXXX XXXX	X8, 7, 6=111 X8, 7, 6=100 X8, 7, 6=011 X8, 7, 6=010 X8, 7, 6=001 X8, 7, 6=000 X5~0	: FREQ : DC1 : PH3 : PH4 : PH5 : DC0 ← PH15~10	
SF2	X	1111 1110 0000 XXXX	X3 X2 X1 X0	: Enable INT powerful Pull-low : Close all Segments : Dis-ENX Set : Reload 2 Set	INTPL RSOFF DED RL2
RF2	X	1111 1110 1000 XXXX	X3 X2 X1 X0	: Disable INT powerful Pull-low : Release Segments : Dis-ENX Reset : Reload 2 Reset	INTPL RSOFF DED RL2
HALT		1111 1111 0000 0000	Halt Operation		
PTR		1111 1111 0111 1111	T(@HL)	← RILH	
STOP		1111 1111 1000 0000	Stop Operation		

## Symbol Description

AC	: Accumulator	D	: Immediate Data
ACB	: Invert of Accumulator	DB	: Invert of Immediate Data
ACn	: Accumulator bit n	PC	: Program Counter
X	: Address or Set data	CF	: Carry Flag
Rx	: Address of Data RAM	ZERO	: Zero Flag
(Rx) n	: Bit n of (Rx)	WDF	: Watch-Dog Timer Enable Flag
Ry	: Address of working register	PDV	: Pre-Divider
BCF	: Back-up Flag	BCLK	: System clock stop only in STOP condition
IEFn	: Interrupt Enable Flag	SEFn	: Switch Enable Flag
HRFn	: HALT Release Flag	SRFn	: STOP Release Enable Flag
HEFn	: HALT Release Enable Flag	SCFn	: Start Condition Flag
TMR	: Timer Overflow Release Flag	Cch	: Clock Source of Chattering Detector
Ctm	: Clock Source of Timer	Cfq	: Clock Source of Frequency Generator
Lz	: Address of LCD data	FREQ	: Frequency Generator setting Value
RFOVF	: RFC Overflow Flag	( )	: Content of Address Register
MUI	: Multiplication Input Register	MU	: Multiplication High nibble Result Register
@HL	: Address assigned by Index Register	HL	: Index Register
H (T@HL)	: High Nibble of Index ROM data	L (T@HL)	: Low Nibble of Index ROM Data

IDBF : Content of Index Register  
 CSF : Clock Source Flag  
 FTOSC : Fast Oscillation clock

T@HL : Index ROM address assigned by Index Register  
 DA : BCD for result

## MWM/MMW Rm Assignment

Rm	R/W	Instruction	BIT3	BIT2	BIT1	BIT0
1~8	Don't Use					
9	R	MMW Ry, 9	-	-	-	LBF
	W	MWM 9, Ry	0	0	0	ENLBD
A	R	MMW Ry, A	CUPDRV	CYC2	CYC1	CYC0
	W	MWM A, Ry				
B	R	MMW Ry, B	ENCYC	LBD2	LBD1	LBD0
	W	MWM B, Ry				
C~E	Don't Use					

LBF : Low Battery Detect Flag.

ENLBD : 1 for enable Low Battery Detect & hold value of LBF after ENLBD:1->0.

LBD2~0 : Set Low Battery Detect Voltage.  
 ±100/50mV for one step voltage at 3/1.5V Power Mode.  
 Initial value=1 for LBD=2.40/1.2V at 3/1.5V Power Mode.

ENCYC : 1 for enable change CUP1,2 driver by CUPDRV & Charge Pump Cycle Time by set CYC2~0.

CYC2~0 : set Charge Pump Cycle Time(initial value = 3 & must change CYC2~0 @ ENCYC=0).

CYC2~0=000 : 2 cycle of XCLK for charge pump cycle time.

CYC2~0=001 : 4 cycle of FREQ for charge pump cycle time.

CYC2~0=010 : 1 cycle of PH2 for charge pump cycle time.

CYC2~0=011 : 1 cycle of PH1 for charge pump cycle time.

CYC2~0=100 : 1 cycle of PH6 for charge pump cycle time.

CYC2~0=101 : 1 cycle of PH5 for charge pump cycle time.

CYC2~0=110 : 1 cycle of PH4 for charge pump cycle time.

CYC2~0=111 : 1 cycle of PH3 for charge pump cycle time.

CUPDRV : 0/1 for set CUP1/2 to Normal/Big Driver.